

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR  
GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

Helium surveys over known geothermal resource areas  
in the Imperial Valley, California

By

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This report is preliminary and has not been  
edited or reviewed for conformity with U.S.  
Geological Survey standards and nomenclature.

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The concentration of helium in the soil gas was measured over the Dunes, East Mesa, Brawley and Salton Sea geothermal areas (fig. 1).

Figures 2 through 5 illustrate the good correlation observed between the helium concentration (in ppm) and the temperature gradients in these areas. This strongly supports the possible utility of helium sniffing as a quick, inexpensive tool for geothermal reservoir prospecting.

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**FIGURE 1**  
**LOCATION OF GEOTHERMAL ANOMALIES**  
**IN THE IMPERIAL VALLEY, CALIFORNIA**  
 HELIUM SURVEYS WERE CARRIED OUT OVER THE  
 SALTON SEA, MESA, AND DUNES ANOMALIES

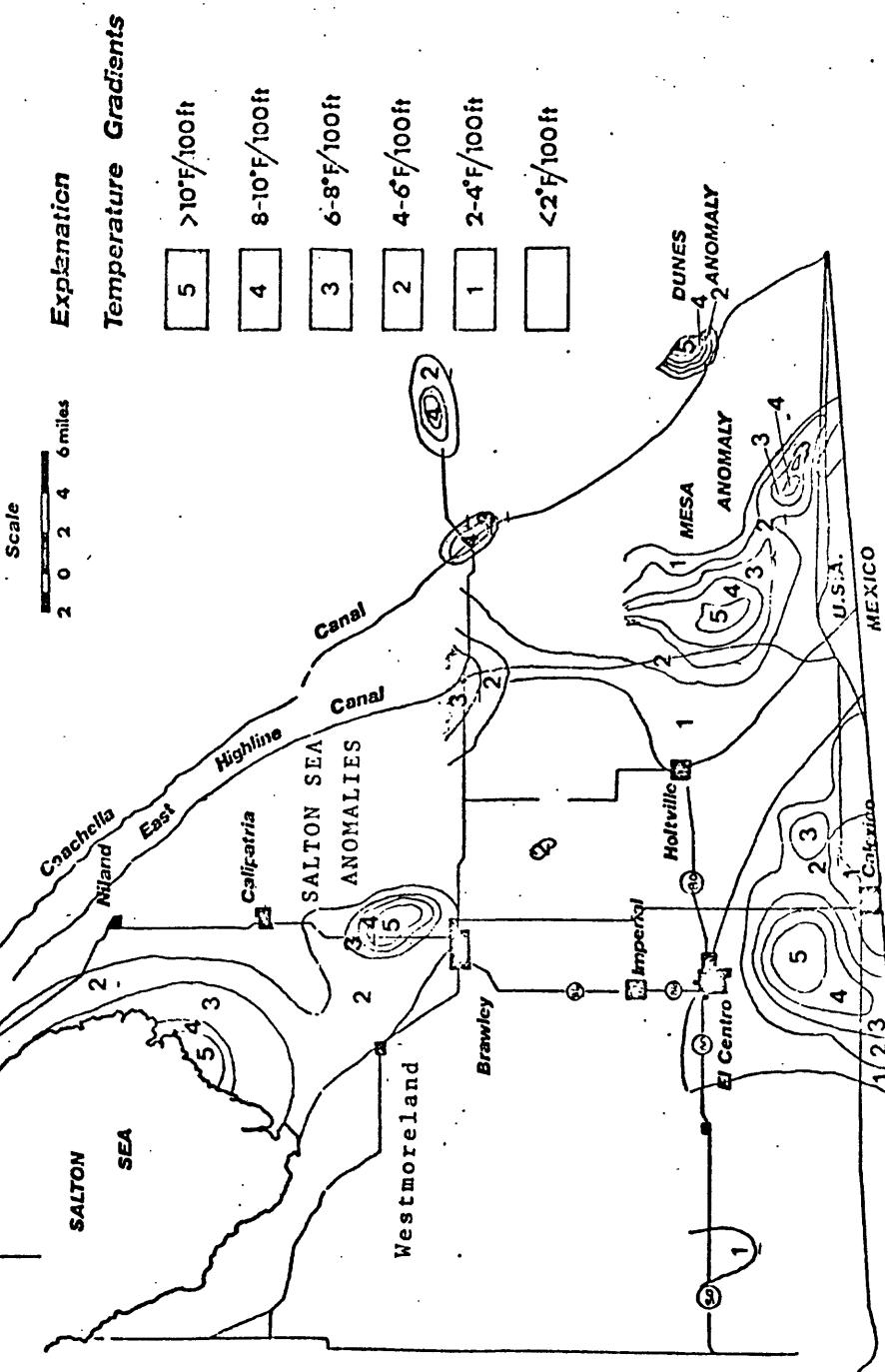


FIGURE 2  
HELIUM SURVEY  
DUNES GEOTHERMAL AREA  
IMPERIAL VALLEY, CALIFORNIA

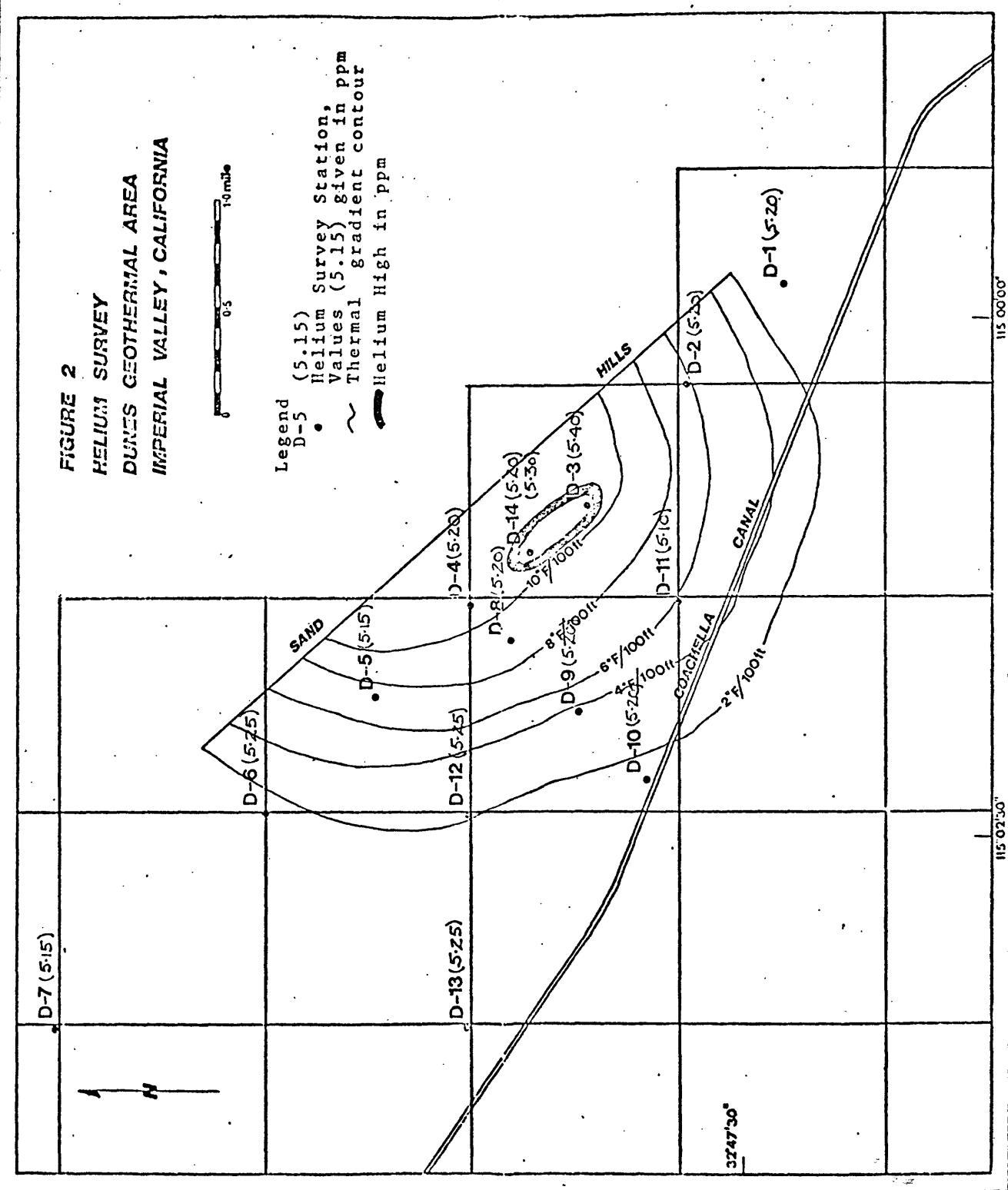
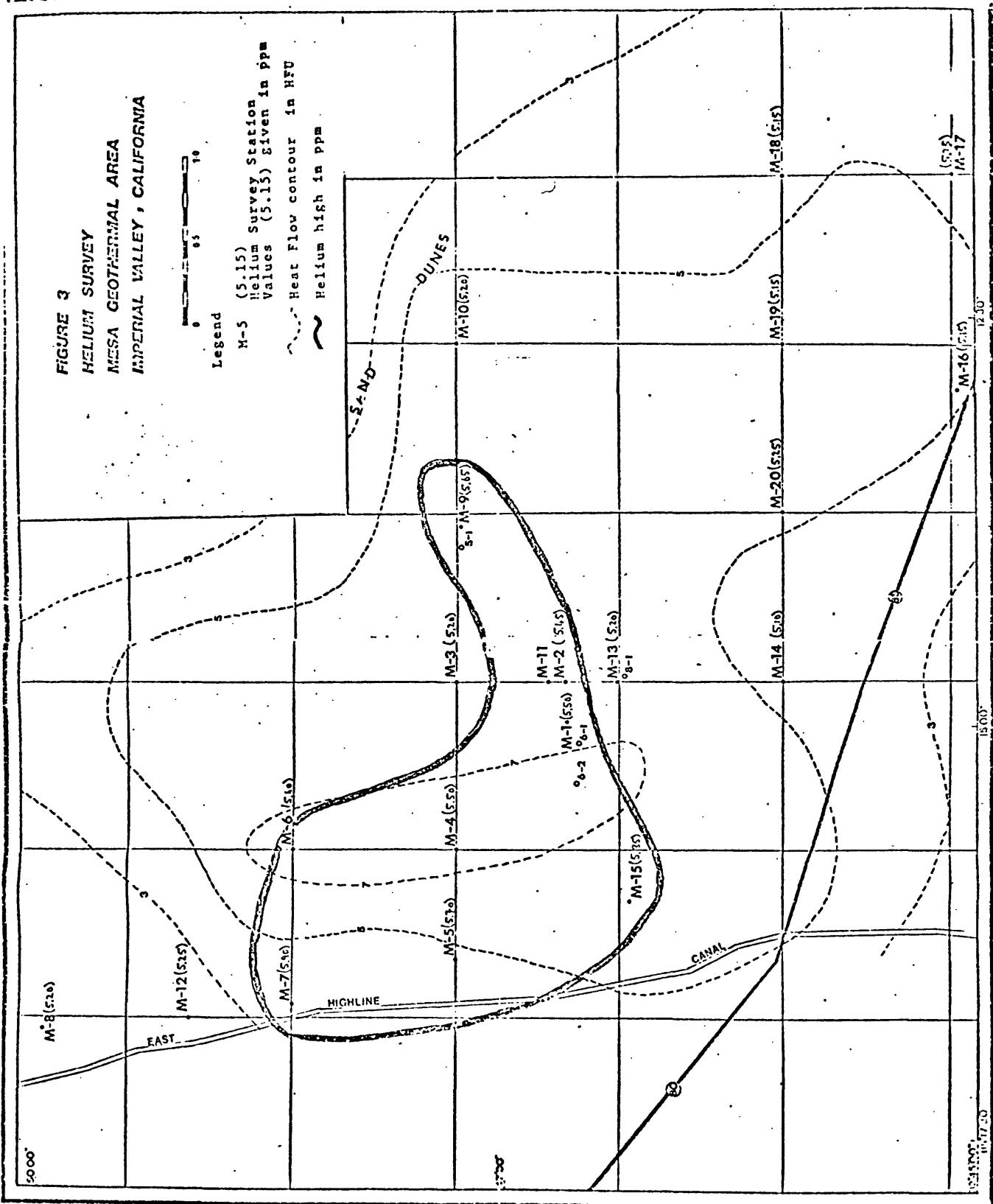
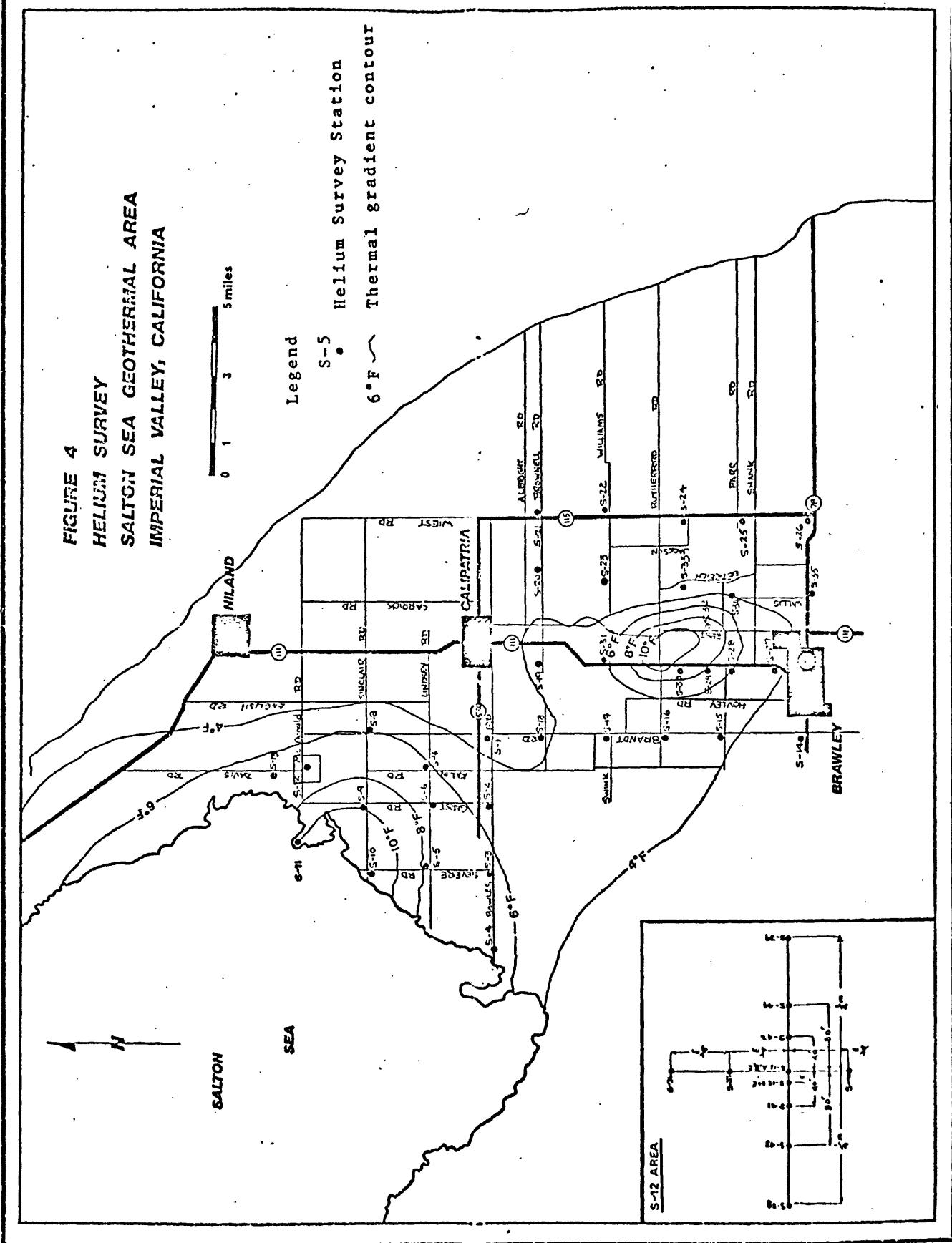


FIGURE 3  
HELIUM SURVEY  
MESA GEOTHERMAL AREA  
IMPERIAL VALLEY, CALIFORNIA



**FIGURE 4**  
**HELIUM SURVEY**  
**SALTON SEA GEOTHERMAL AREA**  
**IMPERIAL VALLEY, CALIFORNIA**



**FIGURE 5**  
**HELIUM SURVEY**  
**SALTON SEA**  
**IMPERIAL VALLEY**

